

BERKERYNOYES

INVESTMENT BANKERS

PRIVATE EQUITY INDUSTRY

Financially Sponsored Transactions within the Information Industry

FULL YEAR 2017 :: Mergers and Acquisitions Trend Report

2017 KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- Nine of the Education vertical's top ten highest value deals during the year were backed by financial sponsors. Four of these nine transactions occurred in the combined Professional Training Technology and Services segments.
- The largest sponsored deal in the Finance vertical in 2017 was Vista Equity Partners' acquisition of DH Corporation, a provider of technology solutions to financial institutions, for \$3.49 billion, which Vista plans to combine with its portfolio company Misys (note that Misys and DH will operate under the new brand name Finastra).
- The largest sponsored deal in the Healthcare vertical in 2017 was KKR's Internet Brands' announced acquisition of WebMD Corporation, an online health information provider, for \$2.80 billion.

2017 KEY TRENDS

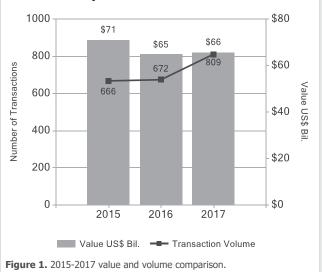
- Total transaction volume in 2017 increased by 20 percent over 2016, from 672 to 809.
- Total transaction value in 2017 saw a slight uptick over 2016, from \$64.54 billion to \$65.58 billion.
- The median revenue multiple rose from 2.0x in 2016 to 2.5x in 2017. The median EBITDA multiple improved from 11.1x in 2016 to 12.8x in 2017.

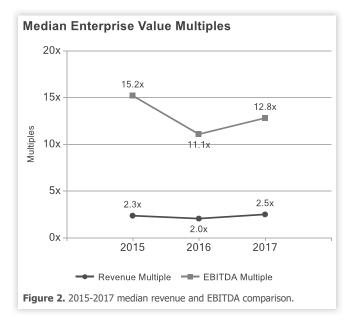
M&A MARKET OVERVIEW

Berkery Noyes tracked 2,147 private equity transactions in the Information Industry between 2015 and 2017, of which 378 disclosed financial terms, and calculated the aggregate value to be \$159.65 billion. Based on known transaction values, we project values of 1,769 undisclosed transactions to be \$40.40 billion, totaling \$200.05 billion worth of transactions tracked over the past three years.

Disclosed median enterprise value multiples for all segments combined in this report during the last 36 months were 2.3x revenue and 12.4x EBITDA.

M&A Market Dynamics





Transaction Analysis :: January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Distribution Table

140 120 Number of Transactions 100 80 60 40 20 0 \$1 \$5 \$20 \$100 \$400 \$4300* Value MM US\$ Actual Transactions — Known Dist. — Projected Dist.

Bell Curve - Histogram

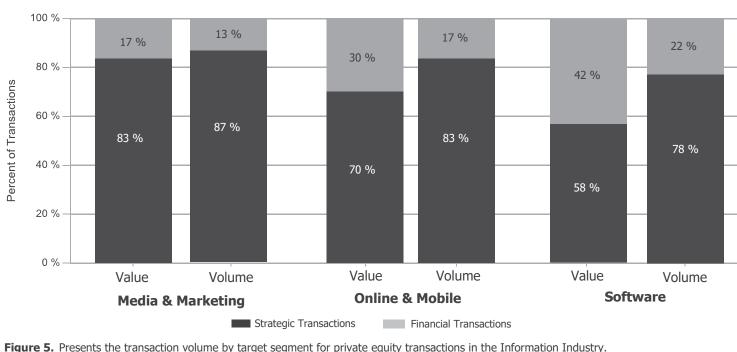
Figure 3. Shows distribution of private equity transactions in the Information Industry based on publicly available information and Berkery Noyes estimates. Using a logarithmic scale, we determined that nearly one-third of companies purchased had transaction values of \$20.1 million to \$244.7 million. Based on this data, we estimate the total transaction value of deals done in 2017 at \$65.6 billion.

* Indicates largest transaction in the industry from Jan. 1, 2017 to Dec. 31, 2017.

Value in MM US\$	Known Number	Projected Number	Total Number	%	Cumulative %	
\$0.2	2	0	2	2 %	2 %	
\$0.4	2	0	2	2 %	3 %	
\$0.6	3	0	3	2 %	5 %	
\$1.0	3	1	3	2 %	8 %	
\$1.6	4	3	7	3 %	11 %	
\$2.7	5	12	16	4 %	14 %	
\$4.5	2	32	33	2 %	16 %	
\$7.4	10	65	75	8 %	23 %	
\$12.2	8	105	113	6 %	29 %	
\$20.1	9	132	141	7 %	36 %	
\$33.1	10	129	139	8 %	44 %	
\$54.6	7	98	105	5 %	49 %	
\$90.0	15	58	73	11 %	60 %	
\$148.4	8	27	34	6 %	66 %	
\$244.7	9	10	18	7 %	73 %	
\$403.4	12	3	14	9 %	82 %	
\$665.1	9	1	9	7 %	89 %	
\$1,096.6	9	0	9	7 %	95 %	
\$1,808.0	2	0	2	2 %	97 %	
\$2,981.0	3	0	3	2 %	99 %	
Total #	133	676	809			
Total \$ Value	\$48,901	\$16,675	\$65,576			
Middle 3rd of Industry Middle 2/3rds of Industry						

Figure 4. Presents the data depicted in the bell curve histogram. **Note:** The projected number column is rounded and may produce insignificant errors in the total sum.

M&A Dynamics by Acquirer Type :: January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017



M&A Dynamics by Transaction Type and Industry

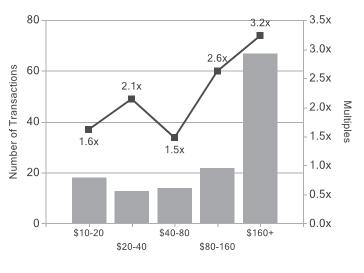
Note: Financially sponsored transactions include private equity backed strategic acquisitions.

Purchaser Analysis

Top Ten Notable Transactions 2017

Deal Date	Target Name	Buyer	Value MM US\$
02/10/17	Technology-Enabled Benefits & HR Platform from Aon plc	Blackstone Group LP	\$4,300
03/15/17	DH Corporation	Misys plc	\$3,491
02/27/17	CCC Information Services Inc.	Advent International	\$3,000
07/24/17	WebMD Corporation	Internet Brands, Inc.	\$2,800
04/12/17	Ascend Learning	Blackstone Group LP, CPP Investment Board	\$2,000
08/29/17	Education Advisory Board	Vista Equity Partners	\$1,550
11/27/17	Barracuda Networks	Thoma Bravo, LLC	\$1,380
07/24/17	Civica	Partners Group Holding AG	\$1,368
05/03/17	Kofax, Inc.	Thoma Bravo, LLC	\$1,350
07/06/17	Syncsort Incorporated	Centerbridge Capital Partners	\$1,260
	\$65,576		
	\$22,499		
Top 1	34 %		

Median EV/Revenue Multiples By Size



Actual Transactions ---- Revenue Multiple

Figure 6. Lists the top ten transactions for 2017 and calculates their aggregate transaction value as a percentage of the 2016 total aggregate transaction value as shown on Figure 1 & 4.

Note: Transaction data based on **announced date.** Deal value represents total consideration paid by the acquirer.

Figure 7. Presents the median enterprise value/revenue multiples paid for private equity transactions in the Information Industry from Jan. 1, 2015 to Dec. 31, 2017 based on publicly available sales price and revenue data.

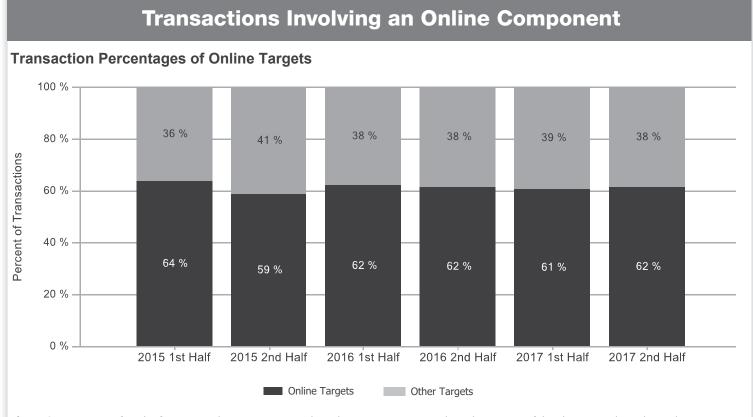


Figure 8. Percentage of total Information Industry transactions where the target company conducts the majority of their business online. The total percentages are measured by Half Year from 2015-2017.



INVESTMENT BANKERS

Founded in 1980, Berkery Noyes is a leading independent investment bank serving the information, software, marketing, and technology industries. The firm has initiated, managed, and closed more than 500 merger and acquisition transactions for privately held and publicly traded companies in the healthcare, financial services, education, and entertainment markets.

Berkery Noyes Securities LLC assists middle market companies with raising growth capital in the debt and equity markets.

CONTACT US TODAY FOR A CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSION OF YOUR STRATEGIC OPTIONS

212-668-3022

MANAGING DIRECTORS

VINEET ASTHANA Media and Technology Group

JOHN GUZZO Financial Technology Group

JONATHAN KRIEGER Healthcare Group

MARTIN MAGIDA Corporate Finance Group

THOMAS O'CONNOR Healthcare Group

DICK O'DONNELL Finance Group

PETER OGNIBENE Financial Technology Group

SAMEER PAL Business Software and Services Group

> JEFFREY SMITH Healthcare Group

PETER YOON Education Group

MARY JO ZANDY Education, Media, and Generalist Groups

PARTNERS

JOSEPH BERKERY Chief Executive Officer

JAMES BERKERY Managing Partner

All charts in this report are based on data gathered by Berkery Noyes' research department. All time period statistics are based on the transaction announcement date. The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular company, individual, or entity. There can be no guarantee that such information is accurate.

For current intelligence on Mergers and Acquisitions activity in the Information Industry please visit our online service at www.mandasoft.com

RECENT FINANCIALLY SPONSORED TRANSACTIONS



245 Park Avenue | New York, New York 10167 berkerynoyes.com | 212.668.3022